

DAILY NEVADA STATE JOURNAL.

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RENO, WASHOE COUNTY, NEVADA. TUESDAY MORNING, AUGUST 31, 1886.

NO. 132.

"History of the Land Question in the United States."

The Bulletin says:
The last contribution in the series of John Hopkins University Studies in Historical and Political Science, is by Dr. Shosuke Sato, Special Commissioner of the Colonial Department of Japan and Fellow by Courtesy in that University. As a literary work, in English, by a native of a half-civilized nation, it is an astonishing production. Not only is the English generally as perfect and free from foreign idioms as if written by an educated American, but the political insight is as true and the historical argument as well arranged as if he had been trained from infancy in our best schools. The only incorrect statement we find is where, in describing the Van Buren Free-soil party, he divides it into two elements, the political and the conscientious Free-soilers—the former confined to the State of New York, and called "Nightsoilers," the latter extending throughout the Northern and Border States, and called "Abolitionists."
The monograph has great special value in view of the quickened interest to-day in all the details of the public land question. It gives succinctly, but with sufficient fullness, the history of our various land acquisitions by war and by purchase, and discusses elaborately our public land laws. The immortal ordinance of 1787 is sketched and the immortality of its authorship divided between Jefferson, Catler and Dane, whose friends have respectively claimed it as belonging to their one favorite. The necessity of both the Pre-emption and Homestead Acts at the time of passage is fully shown, with the present propriety of repealing the former, the work of which has been completed, and of recovering the forfeited grants to railroad corporations. Revival of the Timber Culture and Desert Land Acts is also recommended.
Published by John Hopkins University, Baltimore.

REPUBLICAN PRIMARIES.

AT A MEETING OF THE REPUBLICAN County Central Committee, held at Reno, August 19, 1886, it was ordered that a primary election be held by the Republican party of Washoe county on

Saturday, September 11, 1886.

For the purpose of electing fourteen delegates to the State Convention, to be held at Carson City on the 23rd day of September, 1886; ordered that the delegates be apportioned as follows:

Reno, 9.
Glendale, 1.
Browns, 1.
Wadsworth, 2.
Furnace, 2.
Verdi, 1.
Total, 18.
The delegates to be elected shall be declared on the 11th day of September, 1886, at the County Convention, to be held at the Court House in Reno.

Thursday, September 16, 1886.

At 10 o'clock A. M., the said delegates to be apportioned as follows:
Reno, 9.
Glendale, 1.
Browns, 1.
Wadsworth, 2.
Furnace, 2.
Verdi, 1.
Total, 18.

The polls to be kept open from 2 P. M. until 7 P. M.

Ordered that the following shall be Judges at the several places where primaries shall be held:

FRANKTOWN—R. L. Thomas, A. Petroly, Geo. Nelson, polls at Justice's office.
WADSWORTH—A. P. Mark, C. O. Haskell, C. O. Porter, polls at Mark's store.
BROWNS—W. F. Everett, A. M. Lamb, E. Crane, polls at Everett's blacksmith shop.
FURNACE—J. P. Johnson, H. M. Frost, J. W. Denning, polls at Denning's hotel.
VERDI—L. Martin, Jno. Allen, S. K. Barber, polls at Jno. Whitehead's hotel.
GLANDALE—A. Merrill, F. N. Norton, J. H. Corliss, polls at A. Merrill's house.
SALT MARSH—Wm. Halbert, Louis Dean, C. Norton, polls at John Lank's hotel.
VERDI—Chris. Haller, Wm. Cobb, J. A. Schuchereau, polls at O. Lonkey's store.
WADSWORTH—Wm. McPherson, C. H. Lewis, D. T. Ehler, polls at Justice's office.
DUCK FLAT—L. J. Clark, Jas. Richardson, polls at Lew. Clark's house.

Ordered that the County Convention nominate a full set of county officers, viz:

One State Senator,
Three Assemblymen,
County Clerk,
County Treasurer,
County Recorder,
County Assessor,
County Surveyor,
District Attorney,
Superintendent of Schools,
Public Administrator and ex-Officio Coroner.
One County Commissioner—long term.
One County Commissioner—short term.
Resolved, that the following shall be the test for persons offering to vote at the primary elections:
"Are you a citizen of the State, and will you support the nominees of the Republican party at the coming election?"
The attention of the Board is respectfully called to the law governing primary elections, statutes 1885, pages 28 and 29, inclusive.
Ordered that the State and county delegates be voted for on one ticket.
Ordered that these proceedings be published in the Reno Evening Gazette, and the DAILY NEVADA STATE JOURNAL.
A. DAWSON, Chairman.
H. P. KRAUS, Secretary.

MISCELLANEOUS.

THE GRAPE CURE.

SAL-MUSCATELLE IN AMERICA

Without the Expense of
an European Journey!

The crystallized salts, as obtained in a pure state from grapes and choice fruit, in a portable, palatable, simple form, are now presented to the public of America as the grandest solvent of impure blood, corrector of the liver and regulator of the bowels—the natural promoter of

HEALTH AND LONGEVITY.



Eminent physicians claim this achievement a new era in the allied science of medicine, as it furnishes the blood with its natural saltness that is lost or eliminated every day.

Sal-Muscatele

A POSITIVE NATURAL
SICK HEADACHE and
DYSPEPSIA CURE.

Sal-Muscatele is Nature's own product. It supplies to the system the want of potent, ripe grapes and fruit. It is the simplest and best preventative and cure for all functional derangement of the liver and its kindred ailments, prevents the absorption of malarial diseases—fevers of all kinds, and restores the blood to its natural purity, purifies and impure water, a powerful expander of the blood, a natural specific for all skin eruptions, at the same time restores, invigorates, and relieves the system, and will remove the effects of alcohol, indigestion from excessive eating and drinking, give it to your bones and on your heels. It is a specific for the fatigued, weary or worn-out.
Prepared by the

London Sal-Muscatele Co.
LONDON, ENGLAND.

Beware of imitations. The genuine in "blue wrappers only."

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APOTHECARY AND DRUGGIST,
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THIS WELL-KNOWN HOTEL HAS BEEN thoroughly renovated and newly furnished.

Special Facilities Afforded to Families.

THE TABLE IS FIRST CLASS.

Fine Wines, Liquors and Cigars at the bar.
Polite Attention and Reasonable Rates.
J. E. DEALY, Proprietor.

C. CHUCOVICH. C. NOVACOVICH.

THE WINE HOUSE.
CHUCOVICH & NOVACOVICH,
Proprietors.

Commercial Row, Reno, Nev.

THE BEST OF
Wines, Liquors and Cigars

Sent at the Bar and Jobbing at Lowest Rates

First-class Billiard and Pool Tables attached.

MISCELLANEOUS.

DEMOCRATIC

STATE CONVENTION.

PURSUANT TO THE ACTION AND ORDER of the Democratic State Central Committee of the State of Nevada, a Democratic State Convention will be held at

ELKO,

THURSDAY, SEPT. 9, 1886,

At noon of that day.

Such Convention will consist of one hundred and twenty-five (125) delegates, apportioned among the several counties of the State as follows:

Churchill.....	2
Douglas.....	3
Elko.....	13
Esmeralda.....	9
Eureka.....	12
Humboldt.....	11
Lander.....	5
Lincoln.....	6
Lyon.....	7
Nye.....	4
Ormsby.....	7
Storey.....	10
Washoe.....	10
White Pine.....	7
Total.....	125

Such Convention is called for the purpose of nominating a full State Ticket to be voted for at the next General Election, as follows:

Member of Congress,
Governor,
Lieutenant Governor,
Secretary of State,
Justice of the Supreme Court,
Clerk of the Supreme Court,
Attorney General,
State Controller,
State Treasurer,
Surveyor General,
Superintendent of Public Instruction,
State Printer,
Three District Judges.

The appointment of a State Central Committee and for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the Convention.

The following test will be required of voters at the primaries to be held to elect Delegates to said Convention. "Are you a Democrat, and will you support the nominees of the Democratic State Convention of 1886?"

The several Democratic County Central Committees are requested to call Primary Elections to elect Delegates to the State Convention on

SATURDAY, AUGUST 22, '86.

J. O. HAGERMAN,
Chairman Dem. State Central Committee.
HARRY P. FLANNERY, Secretary.

RENO AND FT. BIDWELL STAGE
Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THIS IS THE ROUTE FOR PYRAMID, Round Hole, Buffalo, Salt Works, Buffalo Meadows, Duck Flat, Eagleville, Cedarville and Lake City.

Connects at Cedarville with stages for Alturas and Alturas with stages for Lakeview, Oregon, and at Lakeview with stages for Chawathcan, Silver Lake, Summer Lake, Abbot's Lane, Princeville, and the Dalles, also with stages for Orew's Valley, Linkville, Sprague River and Ashland.

Particular attention paid to express packages on the regular line and to Alturas.
Stages leave Reno daily (Sundays excepted) at 7 a. m. Schedule time each way 38 hours.
T. K. HYMERS Agent, Reno.

WEAK, NERVOUS PEOPLE

And others suffering from nervous debility, exhaustion, chronic diseases, premature decline of young or old, are positively cured by Dr. Home's Electric Belt. Thousands of men and women in the United States have been cured. It is a positively felt, patented and sold ten years. Whole family can wear same belt. Electric Suspenders free with male belt. Avoid worthless imitations and bogus companies. Electric Trusses for Rectum. 500 cured in '85. Send stamp for pamphlet.
DR. W. J. HOME, 177 1/2, 702 MARKET ST., S. F.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MONARCH SALOON,

WEST SIDE OF VIRGINIA STREET
RENO, NEV.,
H. J. THYES & CO., Proprietors.
Finest Wines, Liquors & Cigars
— AT THE BAR —
Brunswick & Balke's Monarch
Billiard and Pool Tables.

THE LEADING PAPERS ON FILE,

We have lately commenced the obbing of Wines and Liquors by the gallon, bottle or flask. Bitters, Champagnes and bottled goods of all kinds, which we will sell lower than ever before sold in town. Call and become convinced.

S. J. HODGKINSON & CO.
DRUGS, PATENT MEDICINES,
FERTILIZERS,
FOOTBALL ARTICLES, AND
DRUGGISTS' SUPPLIES.
Prescriptions compounded at all hours.
Virginia St., Reno.

T. K. HYMERS,

(Successor to Hymers & Comstock), proprietor of the

TRUCKEE LIVERY, FEED & SALE STABLE

Cor. Sierra and Second Sts., Reno, Nev.

Horses, Buggies and Saddle Horses

— TO LET —

And Horses Boarded by the Day, Week or Month. Terms to suit the times.

We have also attached a large Hay Yard with good Stables. Also Corral for loose stock, well watered. EARSE TO LET

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK Of Reno, Nevada.

Paid in Capital, - - \$100,000

Surplus and Profits, - \$25,000

D. A. BENDER, President
C. W. JAMES, Vice President
J. BENDER, Cashier
W. H. TAYLOR, Assistant Cashier

THIS BANK transacts a general banking exchange, collection and fire insurance agency business. Bills of exchange and bank money orders for sale on the principal cities in Europe.

PRINCIPAL CORRESPONDENTS—American Exchange National Bank, New York; Continental National Bank, Chicago; National Bank of D. O. Mills & Co., Sacramento; Agency Bank of California, Virginia City, Wells, Fargo & Co., Carson; Bank of California, San Francisco. Telegraphic transfers made through the above correspondents.

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DRUGGIST.

— VIRGINIA STREET —

Reno, - - - - - Nevada

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Celebrated Punch Cigars

D. POT HOTEL,

AT THE DEPOT, - - - Reno, Nev.

PARRY & FITZGERALD, Props.

This House is situated beside the railroad track, and it is but step from the building to the cars of the C. P. R. R. on one side, and those of the V. & T. R. R. on the other.

ALL THE ATTRACTIONS OF A FIRST-CLASS HOTEL ARE SUPPLIED.

STOCKHOLDERS MEETING.

HOPKINS GOLD AND SILVER MINING COMPANY—Notice is hereby given that a meeting of the stockholders of said Company will be held at the office of the Secretary in the Court House at Reno, Nev., on Tuesday, September 13, 1886, at 2 o'clock P. M., for the purpose of electing three Trustees to serve said corporation, and for the transaction of such other business as said stockholders may determine. By order of the Trustees
D. B. BOYD, Secretary.

FIFTY-CENT COLUMN.

All classes of legitimate advertisements not exceeding six lines inserted in this column for 50 Cents per week.

Insurance Notice.

Parties holding policies of insurance in the Scottish Union and National of Edinburgh, Scotland, and the Fire Association of London, England, can have their property renewed in these same companies by calling on the agent in Odd Fellow's building.
Aug. 28-1w* W. N. KNOX.

School for Girls.

Bishop Whitaker's School for Girls—The next term will begin Thursday, August 26th.

Extra Notice.

A punto sorrel getting came into my enclosure August 1st, 1886. The owner can have the same by proving property and paying charges.
WALTER WARDE,
Wadsworth, Nev.

Milch Cow For Sale.

I have a number one milch cow for sale.
Je 26 1t O. MADDEN.

Sure Cure for Cancers.

I have discovered a sure cure for Cancers Ulcers and Fester, in the form of a plaster which I guarantee will cure the worse kind. No extra pain with its use. No cure no pay.
MRS. SALVADORE LAGARMASINO,
821-Oct 5th, Near Steamboat Springs, Nev.

Night Watchman.

George W. Mershon, the regular and fully empowered Night Watchman of Reno, is prepared to watch business houses and private residences, etc., and wake parties in the morning. Best of patronage may be seen from the JOURNAL of Dec. 3d, 1882, dec 31

House for Sale.

A house and lot on Second street is offered for sale cheap for cash. House has five rooms; lot 70x100. Good location and comfortable home. Enquire at Journal office.

STATE CONVENTION.

OFFICE OF
REPUBLICAN STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE,
VIRGINIA CITY, NEV., May 20, 1886.

AT A MEETING OF THE REPUBLICAN State Central Committee of Nevada, held this day, it was resolved that a

REPUBLICAN

State Convention

— BE HELD AT —

CARSON CITY

Friday, September 24, '86

At 1 o'clock P. M.

For the purpose of nominating a full State Ticket, viz:

Member of Congress,
Governor,
Lieutenant Governor,
Secretary of State,
Justice of Supreme Court,
Clerk of Supreme Court,
Attorney General,
State Controller,
State Treasurer,
Surveyor General,
Superintendent of Public Instruction,
State Printer,
Three Judges of the First Judicial District.

The appointment of a State Central Committee and the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the Convention.

The basis of representation to said Convention was made as follows: One Delegate for each fifty votes, and one for each fraction of twenty-five votes or over, cast for the Blaine and Logan Electors at the last election, aggregating 144 Delegates apportioned as follows:

Churchill.....	2	Lincoln.....	4
Douglas.....	4	Lyon.....	4
Elko.....	11	Nye.....	4
Esmeralda.....	11	Ormsby.....	4
Eureka.....	11	Storey.....	11
Humboldt.....	8	Washoe.....	14
Lander.....	5	White Pine.....	7

The several Republican County Central Committees of the State are hereby instructed to call PRIMARY ELECTIONS of the people on

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 11.

For the purpose of electing Delegates to the said State Convention, the Primary Elections to be carried out in compliance with the laws of the State and the instructions of this Committee.

The following test will be required of each and every voter at the said Primary Election, viz: That he is a citizen of this State, and will support the nominees of the Republican party at the coming election.

C. C. SLEVENSON, Chairman

P. C. LEON, Secretary.

RUPTURE.
Positively cured in sixty days by Dr. Home's Electric Belt. No more of the same. Guaranteed the only one in the world getting a continuous Electric and Magnetic current. Scientific, Powerful, Durable, Comfortable and Effective. Avoid frauds. Over 2,000 cured. Send Stamp for pamphlet, also Electric Belts for diseases. DR. HOME, Inventor, 702 Market Street, San Francisco.

THE CANADIAN PACIFIC.

A Highly-Colored Picture of the Road's Success.

NEW YORK, Aug. 28.—The Post's Montreal correspondent says: The success attending through traffic on the Canadian Pacific Railway has been greater than the most sanguine friend of the enterprise could wish for, notwithstanding that its Pacific connections, by sea and by land, are not yet completed, and that through service has only been in operation for six weeks. The receipts are far in excess of those of last year, which included over \$1,000,000 for transportation service in connection with the Northwest rebellion, while its net earnings are more than sufficient to pay a 3 per cent dividend and fixed charges. It is free of debt to the Government, and its finances are now in so sound a condition as to enable it to complete the large undertakings it has yet on hand, by which the Atlantic and Pacific are to be connected. The sea trade, which has already been doubled from Japan over the road to Canadian and American points is very considerable. Five sailing ships have been chartered. Great things are looked for with the completion of the Minneapolis, Sault Ste. Marie and Atlantic Railroad, which is to connect the Canadian Pacific with St. Paul, via Sault Ste. Marie. That part which runs through Canada is being built by the Canadian Pacific, while the American section is being constructed by a syndicate of rich Minneapolis millers, is said, backed by the Bank of Montreal. This will be a more direct route for cattle, flour and grain from the West to Boston, and as short a line as any other to New York.

BLAINE'S CAMPAIGN.

Rival Aspirants for the Republican Nomination.

NEW YORK, Aug. 27.—The Herald says in an editorial: The most significant feature of the heavy speech with which Blaine is traveling through the State of Maine is its presentiment of himself as a distinctively Eastern candidate for the Republican renomination to the Presidency. It cannot escape observation and remark that the two national topics which Blaine chooses for debate to the exclusion of all others are mainly Eastern in their application. His scheme for 1888 is apparently to abandon the West to General Logan and rely on the East with his customary allegiances of the colored delegates from the South. Perhaps this bold shifting of his plan of operations is a shrewd one for him. He probably has satisfied himself that he stands no chance any longer in the West with his former colleague on the Republican ticket for his rival there.

The Sun says editorially: It is noticeable that while the leading candidate for the Republican nomination for President, Blaine, begins to talk to the public in the East, the next to the leading candidate, W. B. Allison, of Iowa, addresses the public in the West. They stand like the two towers of our giant bridge, and there is nobody in between. Logan is in California, Sherman is some where else, Hawley is quiet, and Brother Evert is happily recovering from being thrown out of a carriage. Wouldn't the two orators of the day make a mighty Republican ticket, though—Blaine and Allison?

The Sacramento Record-Union says: "The Republican party of California will respond with enthusiasm to the action of its Convention at Los Angeles. More than that, people who have been inactive in political matters and indifferent to party, will be attracted by the Republican platform and the ticket, to give the party this year their cordial support."

Hon. Jacob H. Neff, of Placer county, was nominated on the first ballot for State Treasurer, by the California Republican State Convention. This will be gratifying to the many friends of Mr. Neff in this section of Nevada, who are to be found in all parties.

SALISBURY'S SPOILS.

The Good Things Which England's Prime Minister Controls.

Boston Globe:

Those of our esteemed contemporaries whose ideal of civil service reform, as they aver, is practically attained in the British Empire, might profitably dispatch special correspondents of recognized ability to investigate the fetich which they, in their ignorance, call upon Americans to fall down and adore. We make the last suggestion to them in good faith, solely actuated with a desire to get some light in their hitherto darkened columns on this subject. Before their "specials" start out, we will offer a few pointers on the British "civil service," by way of making their work easy and to whet their appetite for the inquiry. Beginning at the top round of the official ladder, it will be found for a long way downward that the "spoils" system is as rigidly carried out as if Flanagan, of Texas, was himself the perpetual civil service counselor of each British Cabinet. At the bottom of the ladder, in the poorly paid offices, civil service reform obtains to some extent—by no means as far as is imagined by its "unco' godly" American worshippers. As the investigation to be worth anything, should be thorough, we venture to indicate as a fertile field to start on, first the officials of the royal household, who hold office only during the continuance in power of the political party to which they belong. The lord steward of the household receives the modest pittance of \$10,000 a year for a supposed supervision of her Majesty's domestic economy. A little army of underlings, not so well paid, belong to this department. Then comes the Treasurer of the household and the Comptroller each receiving a salary of \$4,520, with their respective battalions of underlings. The Lord Chamberlain only gets \$10,000 a year for presumably having charge over all the chambers except the royal bedchamber. By the way, the present Lord Chamberlain is the Earl of Kenmare, who is just now making the County of Kerry, Ireland, where his landed property lies, a downright pandemonium through the wholesale evictions of his rack-rented tenantry. As though the Lord Chamberlain could not perform the fictitious work of the office alone, he is given a Vice Chamberlain with an annual stipend of \$4,620. In addition he has charge of sixteen knights to protect the defenseless damsels and dames of the court at good round salaries. He has four salaried chaplains to pray for them, four salaried yeomen to make beds, a well-paid barber to dress their hair, a well-paid doctor to physic them, a salaried surgeon to repair their broken limbs, and some fifty other subordinates, each one drawing a snug yearly stipend.

Next comes the master of the horse, whose authority is supposed to extend over the stables, including the horses, Spanish jennets, trotters, blacksmiths, coachmen, harness-makers, etc. For performing this duty he is paid \$12,500 a year. To aid this functionary, however, there is a chief equerry, at a salary of \$5,000 a year, with several additional equeries at \$3,500 a year each. Then there is a master of the buckhounds in connection with his office to look after, but he gets \$3,500 a year, all the same. A groom of the stole receives \$10,000. Twelve lords of the bedchamber get \$5,000 a year each, while thirteen grooms of the bedchamber get only \$2,500 per annum apiece. The members of yeomen of the guard get from \$5,000 a year downward, while the gentlemen-at-arms are paid from \$2,500 downward. A number of lords-in-waiting are each allowed \$3,515 a year, while sundry grooms-in-waiting get but \$1,880. A small army of aristocratic pages bring up the rear of the royal household spoilsman, each with \$1,000 a year out of the taxes paid by the British and Irish people. All these snug berths go as spoils to the victors with every change of ministry.

The ladies, too, of the political party in power are not forgotten. A mistress of the robes is satisfied with \$2,500. Ten ladies of the bed-chamber receive a like sum each. Nine bed-chamber women receive \$1,500 apiece. Eight maids of honor receive \$3,000 a year each. Then there is a royal falconer and wood-rangers, and a host of other well-paid officials, all dependent on the ministry in power. The competitive system is unthought of in this extensive domain of British officialism.

When a British ministry goes out of office, in addition to the official army just referred to, scores of private secretaries, who are paid by the public, and hundreds of contingent clerks from the Government offices go out with them. Every British ministry has, moreover, absolute disbursement of the people's money to unlimited amount, under the name of the "secret service" fund. Millions of dollars are paid out yearly through this channel to whomever the heads of departments see fit. In some years, as in 1883, these disbursements amounted to over \$6,000,000. No information will be given the people's representatives as to whom these sums are paid, or as to what service, if any, have been rendered by the payees. When Mr. Gladstone, two months ago, submitted to the Commons his estimates for the secret service fund, the leading Tories declared against the magnitude

of the amount asked for, and called upon him before the vote was taken to declare that it should not be used for electioneering purposes. They had been there themselves, and, of course, knew what they were talking about. In this direction lies another auriferous vein for the fetich worshippers of British civil service to look up.

Now take the office of Postmaster General Raikes, who has just been appointed by the Marquis of Salisbury. He gives out the new contracts for carrying mails to such railroads and steamboat lines as he sees fit, totally untrammelled. The Commons cannot interfere with this absolute prerogative of his office, which carries with it a valuable patronage; not, indeed, in the subordinate positions of the postal department, but very far reaching outside of it. To refer to the various British departments in detail would be tedious and wearisome, and as we only proposed to give our contemporaries a few helpful hints in starting out their special correspondents, we will stop here. We could go on indefinitely furnishing clues to other branches of the British spoils system. But this will do for the present.

PARTY LEADERS.

The Austin Reville says:

Just before every election the talk is stated that so and so is "running the party." This talk is not confined to any political party, but all indulge in it. Now the plain facts of the case are these: Politics like everything else must have a head, and there must be somebody to arrange the primaries, see that delegates are selected and ready to be voted for and to attend the convention appoint Judges of Election, prepare tickets, etc. Not to do this is to leave the party in a chaotic aimless state. If a few members of any party of known fealty to its principles take trouble to run around and see all that these things are arranged, who stand the abuse and the annoyances, who neglect other duties to see that it is all properly done, are they not rather entitled to credit for their labors rather than censure? As we have before stated each party has the same kinds of critics and it is often difficult to get men to assert their independence enough to do what otherwise they would cheerfully do. It shows a better fealty to the cause be it Republican or Democratic, if the party recognizes these workers in the proper spirit and light and hampering them aided them to beat all difference and by a united action make victory much more likely to follow. Without leaders a party becomes an aimless rabble.

The Maine Election.

According to all indications the result of the Fall elections in Maine will prove that the people of that State are bitterly indignant at the hesitating and unpatriotic policy of the Administration with regard to the outrages perpetrated upon our fishermen by the British-Canadian pirates. The supineness or submissiveness to British dictation of Secretary Bayard and his indifference to the deplorable situation to which our citizens engaged in the fisheries have been reduced by their malicious and boastful enemies have compelled men of all parties and elements in the Five Tree State to regret that there is not now at Washington an Administration which would do its duty when American honor and American interests are being openly assailed by a foreign power.

The election which is to take place next September will demonstrate to Mr. Bayard that his policy of procrastination on the fishery question does not meet with the approval of that section of our people who are its victims and who are forced to submit to indignities and outrages at the hands of British officials, and to have their remonstrances ignored and their appeals for protection and justice slighted, not because the matter is not one of the gravest importance, but because the Administration is busied in perfecting a project for the protection of the British Government and its mercenaries in Ireland and elsewhere. A lesson such as we feel confident will be taught our present rulers by the citizens of Maine at the election alluded to may do much to open their eyes to the fact that the American people require on the part of those to whom they confide positions of trust and responsibility a spirit of determination and decision when the rights of our citizens are trampled upon by foreigners. Mr. Cleveland's Cabinet has had several opportunities to show itself wise as well as patriotic, but has deplorably failed to avail itself of them. The people of all parties are fast becoming convinced of its incapacity or unwillingness to act in a becoming manner whenever grave emergencies arise, and those who are first called upon to pronounce their verdict upon it will render one of emphatic condemnation. Maine will protest loudly and unmistakably at the ballot-box next September against an administration and a policy which has left its citizens at the mercy of British pirates, and has permitted the flag which it should defend to be insulted with impunity.—Irish World.

The sack, the sack! "Who has it?" "When will it be opened?" "Will votes be cheap or high?" are questions that floating voters would like to see answered.—Times Review.

SENATOR FAIR.

Will He Be in the Fight This Fall? A Prominent Democrat of Eureka Says "Yes."

Eureka Sentinel.

"Do I believe that Senator Fair will be in the fight this Fall? I certainly do; and you can from now on feel safe in producing any statements or rumors in the Sentinel that go to show that he will be in the coming campaign for re-election."

"But why does he hang back, and why is he so non-committal even with his friends?" asked the reporter.

"Well, for a combination of reasons. In the first place Fair is confident of success, and like all other aspirants of the kind for political offices this Fall he favors a short, sharp and decisive campaign. He knows a hungry horde are awaiting his announcement, and very naturally he is putting off that event to the last moment. Besides, there is, as you know, a lively contest among Democrats throughout the State for the nominations for State offices, especially for the Governorship and the three District Judgeships. He has no occasion to enter any of these contests, and he evidently wants to steer clear of any bad feelings that may be engendered during them. Mr. Fair will, shortly after the Elko Convention, announce himself."

"Have you it from Mr. Fair direct that he is a candidate for re-election? If not, why are you so confident that he will be in the fight?"

"I know that he will be in," and with this the citizen took a bunch of letters from an inside pocket of his coat and tapped them and winked an eye significantly and walked away.

A Fighting Chance.

S. F. Chronicle.

A member of the Democratic Congressional Committee has made a careful examination of the political situation in the doubtful States, and comes to the conclusion there is a fighting chance for a Democratic Senate in 1887. He says that of the nine Democratic Senators whose terms expire next year seven are certain to be succeeded by Democrats. The seven sure States are Delaware, Florida, Maryland, Mississippi, Missouri, Tennessee and Texas. The two doubtful ones are Nevada and West Virginia. Assuming that West Virginia will elect a Democrat and Nevada a Republican, the Democrats will lose but one of their present number. The Democratic thirty-four will then be reduced to thirty-three. There will be sixteen Republican vacancies. Of these eight—Maine, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Nebraska, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont and Wisconsin—are certain to elect Republicans. Virginia has already elected a Democrat in place of a Republican. The seven States in which the fighting chance lies are California, Connecticut, Indiana, Michigan, New Jersey, New York and Ohio. The Democrats elected from Virginia restores the number to thirty-four. As thirty-nine Senators are a majority, the election of five Senators in the doubtful list of States, seven in number, is necessary to secure the Senate. If three of the seven should elect Republicans that party will control the Senate for another two years, not considering the possible changes caused by vacancies. Ohio and Michigan are pretty sure to return Republicans. If the Democrats make a sweep of California, Connecticut, Indiana, New York and New Jersey their fighting chances will be realized.

Increase in Our Wine Product.

The San Francisco Call says:

The officials of the State Board of Viticulture estimate that the wine product of the State this year will fall short of the original estimated yield of 25,000,000 gallons, and amount only to about 20,000,000. The principal reason for this appears to be the dropping of grapes from the vines through some apparently unexplained cause. But the fact that there is to be a shortage from the first estimate must not be taken as an evidence that there is any falling off in the wine product as compared with preceding years. It is an easy matter to sit down and estimate what a crop or an output of anything may be when the acreage devoted to it is known, but it is seldom that these estimates prove to be even approximately correct. This year's estimate, it seems, was too high by about 5,000,000 gallons, but when the actual gallons of wine produced in this State last year are known, then it is seen that even after 5,000,000 have been subtracted, the total is still 4,000,000 greater than the product of 1885, which was 16,000,000 gallons. Thus, this year shows an increase over last of 25 per cent., and this is entirely satisfactory. The first estimate showed an increase of nearly 60 per cent. manifestly too high a figure. Twenty-five per cent is enough to gain in a healthy way. If we can gain a quarter every year our wine interests will be increasing as rapidly as the most enthusiastic Californians could expect.

The Washoe, Digger, Shoshone and Piute Indians having buried the cleaver this year are having a grand consolidated dance at Reno. Of course Reno is now engaged in taking its annual census.—Carson Appeal.

Berkeley was wiser than he knew when he declared that "westward the course of empire takes its way." It has been so ever since history began—so far as our records show. First Babylon, then Thebes, then Athens, then Rome, then Paris, then London, and now New York, with San Francisco looming up in the glowing rays of the setting sun. Babylon and Thebes are the prey of antiquaries; Athens is a ruin; Rome is a third-rate town; Paris and London prosper, but there are signs that they have seen their best days; New York is still on the upward wave; but there are plenty of reasons for believing that in the decades from 1885 to 1895 California is likely to gain more population and more wealth than any other State in the Union. Its future is in the hands of its people. If they are clear headed, large-minded and far-sighted, the triumphs of the future will come quickly. If not, they will have to wait.—S. F. Chronicle.

Cutting has now become general, even in the most conservative offices, and railroad tickets are now quoted less a cut of \$3 to the river, and \$9 to New York. It is asserted, however, that some of the offices are making even lower rates than these, but they are the ones quoted and generally met. Many of the agents are clamoring for a meeting of the association, but it is not probable that one will take place until the end of next week. The reason for this is that the Southern Pacific is in communication with the head officers of a *variety* of the local agencies, and replies cannot be received until then.—S. F. Call.

THE CRADLE.

KLING—In Reno, Nevada, August 25, to the wife of E. Kling, a son.

ANNOUNCEMENTS.

FOR SHERIFF.

HUGH R. CAMPBELL will be a candidate for Sheriff, subject to the decision of the Washoe County Democratic Convention.

FOR RECORDER.

C. O. PORTER, of Washoe Valley, is a candidate for the office of County Recorder, subject to the decision of the Republican County Convention.

FOR DIST. ATTORNEY.

PIERCE EVANS will be a candidate for District Attorney, subject to the decision of the Republican County Convention.

FOR CO. TREASURER.

D. B. BOYD will be a candidate for County Treasurer, subject to the decision of the Republican County Convention.

FOR COMMISSIONER.

J. C. SMITH announces himself as a candidate for County Commissioner (Long Term) subject to the decision of the Republican County Convention.

FOR RECORDER.

J. B. WILLIAMS will be a candidate for Recorder, subject to the decision of the Democratic County Convention.

FOR COMMISSIONER.

S. C. FOGUS announces himself as a candidate for County Commissioner (Long Term) subject to the decision of the Washoe County Republican Convention.

FOR SHERIFF.

R. NASH will be a candidate for Sheriff of Washoe county, subject to the decision of the Republican County Convention.

FOR COUNTY CLERK.

T. V. JULIEN will be a candidate for County Clerk, subject to the decision of the Republican Convention for County Clerk.

FOR SHERIFF.

D. H. PINE announces himself as a candidate for Sheriff of Washoe county, subject to the decision of the Republican County Convention.

House to L. T.

Small House, three hard-finished rooms, to let cheap; good well of water. Enquire of JAS. O'NEILL, Sierra St. a30

HENRY RUHE,

AT THE OLD MARKET, Commercial Row, Reno.

Is selling Beef at 8 cents per pound; Hams a 16 cents, Bacon at 14 cents, Shoulders at 13 cents, and a whole hog, from 60 to 200 pounds, at 7 cents.

Everything Else in the Meat Line, at the Market.

WANTED—Ladies to work for me; for or traveling something entirely new for ladies only; \$4 daily easily made; no photo no painting; particulars free.

MRS. U. Q. LITTLE, Box 443, Chicago, Ill. aug28

TOWN AND COUNTY.

BREVITIES.

State Fair in four weeks.
Lee's horse Crabb killed yesterday.
Dickey Jose leaves for New York this morning.
Mike Shields was up from Wadsworth yesterday.
Hook Mason came in from the Great East last night.
A few drops of rain fell in this neighborhood yesterday.
If you want to rent a small house see 50-cent column.

The game law will be out to-morrow, and we shall have quail.
Wm. H. Fogg, Clerk at the State Prison, was in town Sunday.
Adin, Modoc county, California, wants a No. 1 house and sign painter.
Tom Hymers, wife and daughter, and J. V. Peers leave for the East Thursday.
The Democrats now say it is anybody's fight for the nomination for Governor.
Hon. J. B. Gallagher, of Esmeralda, was a passenger for the Bay Sunday evening.
J. C. Smith and Alvaro Evans leave this morning for Surprise Valley, to be absent a week.
Dr. Bronson was in town Sunday evening. He returned to Virginia yesterday morning.

Archie Farrington, the bonanza king of Esmeralda, is in town, and likes the appearance of Reno.
The Hornets or Clippers, of Quincy, will visit Reno Fair week, and the Dudes are preparing for them.

Dr. Dawson, Billy Caughlin and Jas. T. Davis leave to-morrow on a hunting and fishing trip to Clover valley.

Distinct Attorney Dickson, of Utah, came down from Virginia Sunday night, and continued on to the Bay for a brief visit.

The Silver State flour mills are turning out thirty-five barrels daily, and have no difficulty in finding a market for it.

Saddler has carried the Eureka Democratic delegation for Governor, and River is said to have 8 out of the 12 for Judge.

Bank Commissioner Cassidy is in Santa Barbara, Cal., attending to the business of his office. He expects to be in Nevada in the course of ten days.

Mr. Lee's celebrated race horse, William Crabb, who had his leg badly fractured several weeks ago, and who could not be cured, was given an easy death by means of chloroform yesterday.

Don't forget the Methodist social and farewell reception this (Tuesday) evening at the church. A fine supper will be served from 4 to 7 o'clock for only 25 cents. Admission to the entertainment, 10 cents.

Judge Webster has the thanks of the Journal for some nice Pyramid Lake trout. The Judge is a gentleman, and never forgets the printers, and any fish story he may tell will always be published as gospel truth in these columns.

H. R. Campbell announces himself a candidate for Sheriff, subject to the decision of the Democratic County Convention. He is an active and vigorous young man, deserves well of his party, and should be nominated and elected, would make an efficient Sheriff.

MAGIC LANTERN SHOW.—Of the fine art exhibition billed for Wednesday evening, the Enterprise says:

J. C. Corey gave a novel art exhibition at Piper's Opera House last evening, which proved a gratifying success. He presented a large number of dissolving views, covering scenes from the icy north to the tropical south; historical, scriptural, geographical, statueque, etc.; in fact, he regaled the audience with a series of well executed pictures, representing scenes and incidents too numerous to mention. The entertainment is of a very pleasant character, instructive and edifying and worthy of patronage.

"OVERLAND MONTHLY FOR SEPTEMBER. This magazine for the coming month contains more than the usual variety of readable articles. The titles of leading articles are here noted: "The Lone Woman of Keya Paha Mountain," John Milto Hoffman; "The Day-Dream," Wilbur Larremore; "Anarchists and Imitative Mania," A. A. Sargent; "Janet Craig," Henrietta Elliot; "The Undertow," Anna S. Reed; "A Mogul India Fete," Edwards Roberts; "Ascent of Mount Tacoma," George Bayley; "In Love's Garden," Charles Warren Stoddard; "Chata and Chinita," chapters X, XI, XII, Louise Palmer Heaven; "Beer-drinking in Germany," Austin Bierbower; "An Observation in Natural History," A. M.; "Versailles—Past and Present," Arthur Hazen Chase; "Three Sonnets in Memoriam," E. L. Huggins; "Some Japanese Folk-Lore," Helen N. S. Thompson; "The Building of a State—IX: The Mechanics' Institute," F. H. Culver.

ADVERTISED LETTERS.—Following is the list of advertised letters remaining in the Reno, Nevada, Postoffice, Saturday, August 28, 1896:

Bentley, Miss M-2	Kramer, P
Black, W H	Kimball, E G
Burland, J G	Lehman, O S
Craig, A H W	Linton, W D
Costello, J-2	Moore, Col J
Churchill, P	Nye, J M
Cramer, M-2	Shelton, Mrs M J
Culres, S S-2	Smith, A A
Connelly Miss M	Smith, Josephine
Deardoff, J R	Smith, W J
Fairchild, C H	Townsend, G W
Feldseis, H	Thompson, J N
Gordon, Lee	Thompson, J N
Haley, John	Warner, Miss E
Hyatt, C M	Williams, J
Howard, J W	Wadson, H
Johnson, S	Wharton, H
Kanyon, Miss L	Whitlock, J D
Kellogg, G D	Wood's Bros
Kending, W	Woods, J A

ORLANDO EVANS, P. M.

NEVADA STATE FAIR.—The Virginia Chronicle says:

The Agricultural Society have set the week beginning Monday, October 4, and ending Saturday, October 9, as the date for holding the next annual State Fair at Reno.

Purses aggregating \$10,000 are offered in the 20 races to come off during the week, and liberal premiums for exhibitions of live stock, agricultural and horticultural products.

A ladies' equestrienne tournament, grand competitive military parades, baseball and sheep-shearing matches, Indian pony races and numerous other attractions are included in the programme published by the Society.

Arrangements for special rate round-trip tickets for the transportation of visitors have been consummated with the various railroad lines.

Copies of the speed programme containing the premium list and other information of interest to exhibitors and visitors can be obtained by addressing C. H. Stoddard, Secretary Nevada State Agricultural Society, Reno, Nevada.

THE PARADISE VALLEY MINE.—The Winnemucca Silver State says:

The disbursements of the Paradise Valley Mining Company last month amounted to \$12,278 16 exclusive of a dividend of \$25,000 paid to the stockholders. The receipts for the same period, including a balance of \$50,791 41 in the Treasury July 1st, were \$78,444 41. The balance in the Treasury August 1st was \$32,174 26. Another dividend of 25 cents per share, aggregating \$25,000 is now being paid to the stockholders. The Paradise Valley is to-day the best mining property in the State for stockholders, much of which is due to the efficient management of its Superintendent, J. V. McCurdy.

There is talk of rails for the Mohawk Valley road, and Mr. Green is below buying cars and leasing a locomotive to be delivered inside of 30 days.

Advice to Mothers.

Are you disturbed at night and broken of your rest by a sick child suffering and crying with pain of cutting teeth? If so, send at once and get a bottle of Mrs Winslow's Soothing Syrup for Children Teething. Its value is incalculable. It will relieve the poor little sufferer immediately. Depend upon it, mothers, there is no mistake about it. It cures dysentery and diarrhoea, regulates the stomach and bowels, cures wind colic, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, and gives tone and energy to the whole system. Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for Children Teething is pleasant to the taste, and is the prescription of one of the oldest and best female nurses and physicians in the United States, and is for sale by all druggists throughout the world. Price 25 cents a bottle. feb. 21-sw-ly

Sierra Valley Items.

From the Leader.

Deer are quite plentiful in the hills. The hay crop was good in Adams' Neck, this valley.

Piumas Grange will give a fair the last two days of September, and the first day of October.

Jerry Dooly threshed 1,030 bushels of grain this year off the same ground that yielded 1,500 bushels last year.

The hired man of Ramelli and Pedrini had a fatal sunstroke last week. This is the first case of sunstroke in Sierra Valley.

S. B. Parker, H. H. Robbins and Wash Geiger came down from Gold Lake yesterday, all well pleased with their gold mine prospects. Mr. Parker says they can get \$100,000 for the Forest King mine. The load is sixty feet down and is three feet wide, and assays \$150 per ton.

Meadow Lake is taking on a business appearance again. Lots are coming in demand and should the mills prove successful in extracting the gold from the ore it will be the bonanza town on the coast in two or three years. A new road is being built to Cisco, over which the freights will be hauled and passengers conveyed. Sierra Valley has the hay and grain to feed the teams and our teamsters are doing the hauling now. There are twenty men employed around the camp.

Jim Fair does not give his closest friends any satisfaction in regard to his candidacy for the United States Senate. The truth of the matter is he is getting scared. He knows that he cannot again be elected to that office. He will have to buy it square out if he gets it, and this will take more money than he thinks he can get out of it. Meanwhile the Democratic party is in hot water to know what to do if "Jeems" fails to be a candidate. Some little money has already been spent by his friends (?) in the hopes that it would return to them like bread cast upon the waters when Mr. Fair opened his sack.—Lyon Co. Times.

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This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength, and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. SOLD ONLY IN CANS.
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GALLERY of FINE ART Paintings

Of Absorbing Interest,

Will Exhibit at

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Admission 50 Cents
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Hardware, Crockery, Pocket and Table Cutlery, Choice Wines, Liquors, and Cigars.

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OUR PROPOSITION IS FAIR. Bring your cash to us instead of sending it to other cities and we guarantee that you will save by it. All we ask of you is to call and be your own judge.

F. LEVY & BRO.

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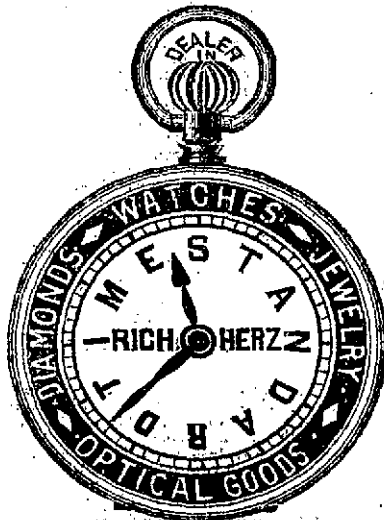
FALL

—AND—

WINTER STOCK.

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—SUCCESSOR TO—
WM. GOEGGEL,
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